

CULTURE : We use the term 'Culture'

to convey social charm & intellectual excellence. Matthew Arnold, meant culture as a sweetness & light. Sociologists, also used the term 'cultural elite' for the intellectual leaders of a society. Some defined culture as moral, spiritual & intellectual attainments of man. David Pridney, defined it as the self-cultivation of human nature and also the cultivation of natural, geographical environment.

According to sociologists, man is born as a social being & he attains sociality by going through the 'Sanskars'.

Culture or संस्कृति ही मनुष्य की  
सामग्रिक संस्कृति है, जहाँ वह जीवन-  
संस्कारों के द्वारा ही अपने जीवन-  
को संस्कृति एवं अर्थ-संस्कृति के द्वारा  
संस्कृत करता है, वस्तुतः व सामग्रिक  
संस्कृति का ही अर्थ है।  
Cultural Geography,  
जहाँ सामग्रिक संस्कृति ही मनुष्य-  
जीवन का अर्थ है।

*Sauer*

ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା କାଉଲ ~~ଟୋ~~ <sup>ଟୋ</sup> 12 ଅନୁକ୍ରମିତ  
 ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା କାଉଲ ସାଥେ, ପଢ଼ା, ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷା, ଇତିହାସ  
 ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭାଷା ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା ବିଭାଗ ପଢ଼ା  
 ଅନୁକ୍ରମିକ 5-ହାତ ସମ୍ପର୍କରେ,

### Content (ସାରାଂଶ) of Cultural Geo.

ଆନୁକ୍ରମିକ ସମସ୍ତାତି ମଧ୍ୟ ପ୍ରାଣୀମାନେ ଓଡ଼ିଆ ମାନବ ସମାଜ  
 ଅନୁକ୍ରମିକ ସମସ୍ତାତି ଏବଂ ଅନୁକ୍ରମିକ ସମସ୍ତାତି ପ୍ରକାଶନ 10 ମଧ୍ୟ  
 ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା ମଧ୍ୟ ସମସ୍ତାତି ବିଭାଗ ଅନୁକ୍ରମିକ ସମସ୍ତାତି  
 ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା, ଓଡ଼ିଆ ସମସ୍ତାତି ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା ଓଡ଼ିଆ  
 ଅନୁକ୍ରମିକ ସମସ୍ତାତି, ଅନୁକ୍ରମିକ ସମସ୍ତାତି, ଅନୁକ୍ରମିକ  
 ସମସ୍ତାତି, ଅନୁକ୍ରମିକ ସମସ୍ତାତି, ଅନୁକ୍ରମିକ ସମସ୍ତାତି  
 ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା ଏବଂ ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା ସମସ୍ତାତି, ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା  
 ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା, ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା 900 ଅନୁକ୍ରମିକ (ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା 12  
 ଡିପ୍ଲୋମାଟିକା ସମସ୍ତାତି ସମସ୍ତାତି

Cultural geo. focuses on the ways  
 where human achievement produces  
 many different living systems among the  
 varied people of the world. Cultural  
 geographers take the long-term view  
 of human development, seeing  
 contemporary issues as time-period  
 manifestations of the slow development  
 of cultural systems.

In broad terms, cultural geo.  
 examines the cultural values, practices,  
 expressions & artefacts of people,  
 the cultural diversity & plurality  
 of society.

It also emphasizes on how  
 cultures are distributed over space,  
 how places & identities are produced,  
 how people make sense of places  
 and how people produce & communicate  
 knowledge & meaning.

The main components of cultural geography include - language, religion, different economic & governmental structures, art, music, & other cultural aspects that explain, how people ~~function~~ function in which they live.

The importance of cultural geo. is that - it relates to the issues of language, ethnicity, nationalism, religion development & geo-politics.

The main characteristics of culture is - it is learned, ~~not~~ shared, based on symbols, integrated & dynamic. Culture is learned, it is not biological, we do not inherit it.

### Development of Cultural Geography:

Cultural Geography was emerged as an alternative to the environmental determinist theory of the early 20th century, which had believed that people & scientists are controlled by the environment.

According to Carl Sauer, culture & societies both developed out of their landscape, but also shaped them too.

সাংস্কৃতিক অর্থোডক্সি কালচার হলো -  
 সৃষ্টি, প্রকাশ, বিকাশ এবং পরিষ্কার নিশ্চিত করা  
 পরিবেশের সাথে সম্পর্কিত, এবং, পরিবেশের সাথে  
 সম্পর্কিত

I. সাংস্কৃতিক/culture: মানুষের প্রাথমিক  
 পরিবেশের সাথে সম্পর্কিত - ধর্ম, ভাষা,  
 কলা - এবং বিভিন্ন সামাজিক কাঠামো  
 পরিবেশের সাথে মিলে নিশ্চিত করে সাংস্কৃতিক  
 পরিবেশের সাথে - এবং পরিবেশের সাথে  
 উভয়ই পরিবেশের সাথে



